

## Demographic Profile Pennsylvania

**Population Growth:** The total population of Pennsylvania increased by 3.4 percent over the past decade to 12,702,379.

**Age and Sex:** In 2010, Pennsylvania had a total population of 12,702,379 - 6,190,363 males (48.7 percent) and 6,512,016 females (51.3 percent). The age structure of the population in 2010 was as follows: 25.0 percent of the population was under 20 years old, 59.5 percent was 20 to 64 years old and 15.4 percent was 65 years or older.

**Race and Ethnicity:** For people reporting one race alone, not of Hispanic ethnicity, 79.5 percent were White; 10.4 percent were Black or African American; 4.4 percent were Other Race Alone.<sup>1</sup> A total of 719,660 or 5.7 percent of the population were Hispanic.<sup>2</sup>

**Households:** In 2010, there were 5,018,904 households in Pennsylvania. The average household size was 2.45 people. Families made up 65.0 percent of the households. This figure includes both families with (26.9 percent) and without (38.0 percent) children. Of families with children less than 18 years old, 18.3 percent were married-couple families, 6.5 percent were female householder families with no husband present, and the remaining (2.2 percent) were male-headed households with no wife present.

**Education:** During the period 2008-2012, 27.0 percent of Pennsylvania residents had earned a Bachelor's degree or higher. A total of 1,013,820 or 11.7 percent had not completed high school.

**Income and Poverty:** Households with incomes of \$25,000 to \$49,999 (24.4 percent) made up the largest percent of households in Pennsylvania in 2008-2012.

In 2008-2012, the overall poverty rate for Pennsylvania was 13.1 percent. The poverty rate for the population under 18 years of age was 18.4 percent, compared with 12.3 percent of people 18 to 64 years and 8.4 percent for those aged 65 years and over. A total of 292,539 or 9.1 percent of all families had incomes below poverty level. In 2008-2012, 15.3 percent of families with related children and 39.2 percent of families with a female householder and no husband with related children present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Class of Worker and Occupation:** In 2008-2012, 82.9 percent of the workforce was private wage and salary workers; 11.6 percent were federal, state, or local government workers; and 5.4 percent were self-employed in their own (not incorporated) business.

The top occupation group for the civilian employed population 16 years and over in Pennsylvania in 2008-2012 was Management, business, science, and arts (35.9 percent).

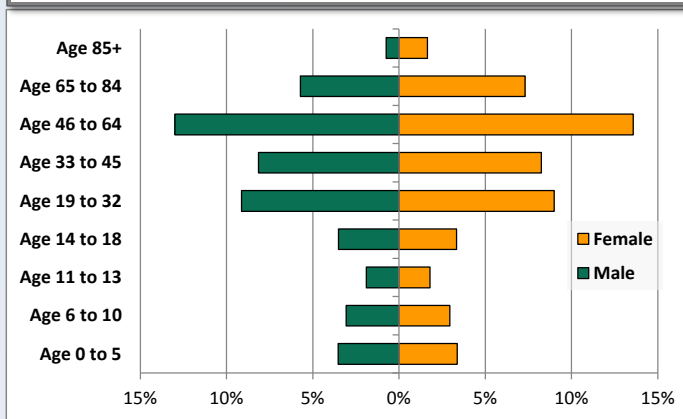
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<sup>1</sup> Other race includes those who identified themselves as American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Some Other Race and Two or More Races on the 2010 Census form.

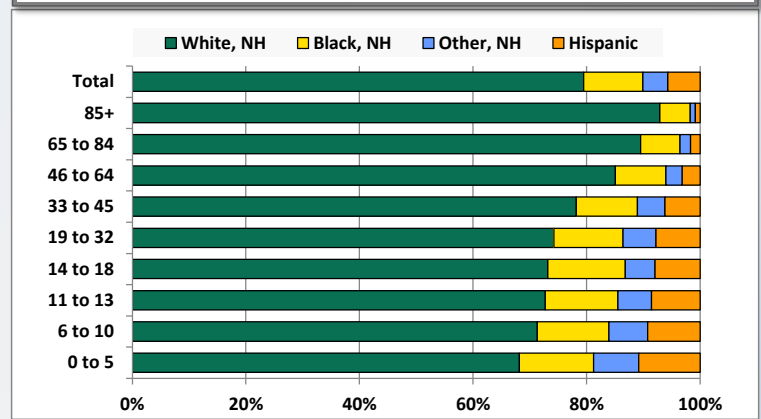
<sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Key Indicators		
	2000	2010
<b>Population Growth</b>		
Total Population	12,281,054	12,702,379
10-Year Growth	N/A	3.4%
<b>Diversity</b>		
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	84.1%	79.5%
Black Alone, Non-Hispanic	9.8%	10.4%
Other Race Alone, Non-Hispanic	2.9%	4.4%
Percent Hispanic	3.2%	5.7%
<b>Aging</b>		
Percent 65 Years and Over	15.6%	15.4%
<b>Households</b>		
Percent Married Couple with Own Children	21.8%	18.3%
Percent Living Alone	27.7%	28.6%

Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



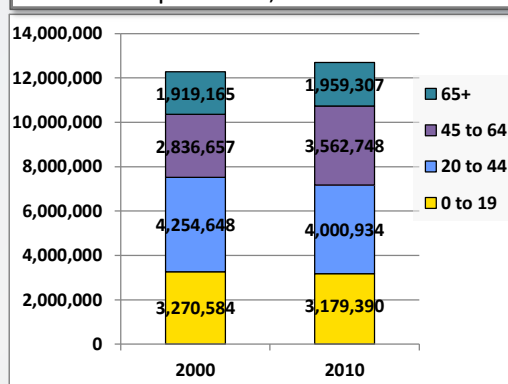
Race/Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000 to 2010

Age Group	2010	Change	
		Numeric	Percent
Total	12,702,379	421,325	3.4%
85+	305,676	68,109	28.7%
65 to 84	1,653,631	-27,967	-1.7%
46 to 64	3,374,568	732,020	27.7%
33 to 45	2,084,900	-396,228	-16.0%
19 to 32	2,302,285	159,234	7.4%
14 to 18	870,081	23,335	2.8%
11 to 13	470,562	-44,545	-8.6%
6 to 10	762,907	-86,372	-10.2%
0 to 5	877,769	-6,261	-0.7%

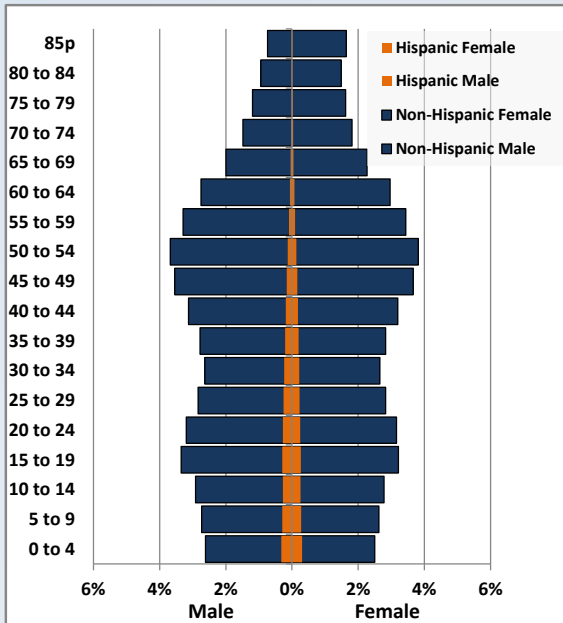
Population Total, 2000 and 2010



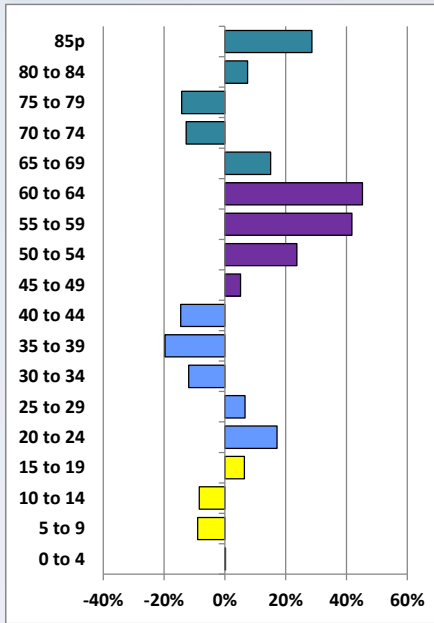
# Demographic Profile

Pennsylvania

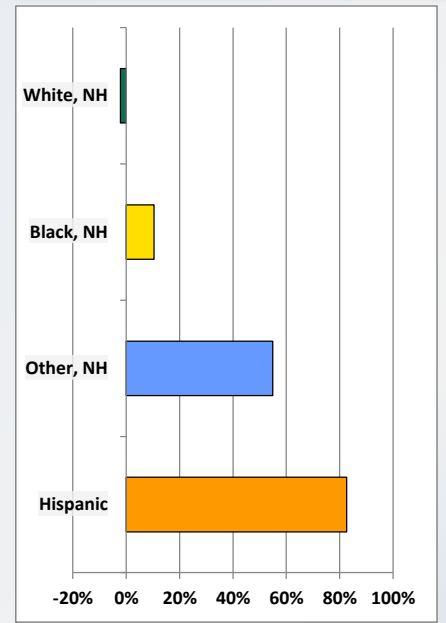
Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts



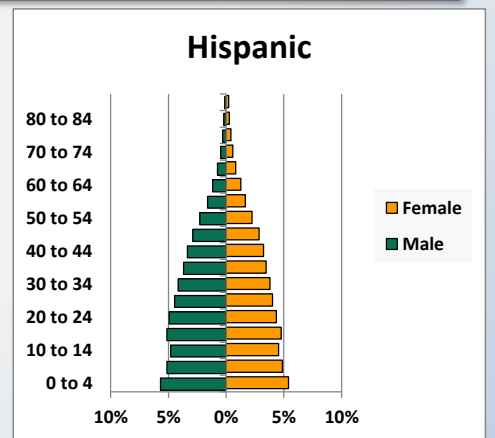
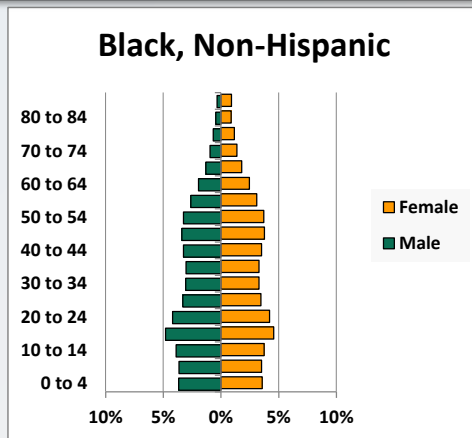
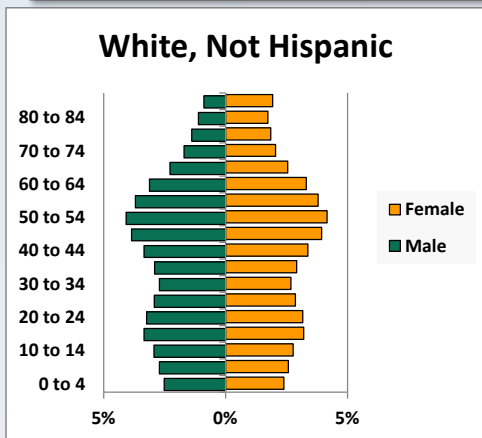
Pop Change by Age, 2000 to 2010



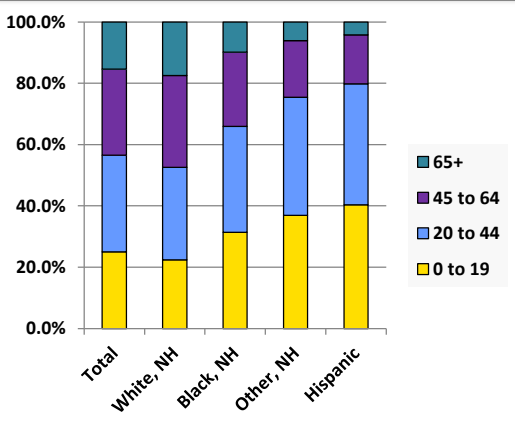
Pop Change by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 to 2010



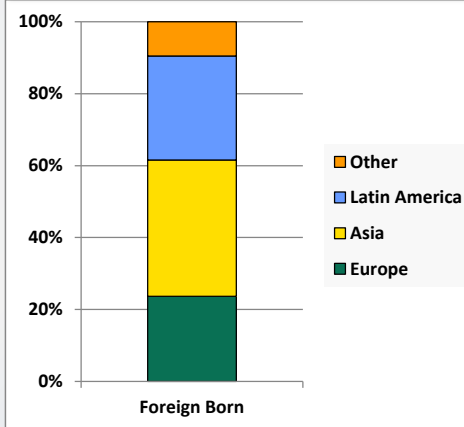
Population by Age, Race and Ethnicity 2010



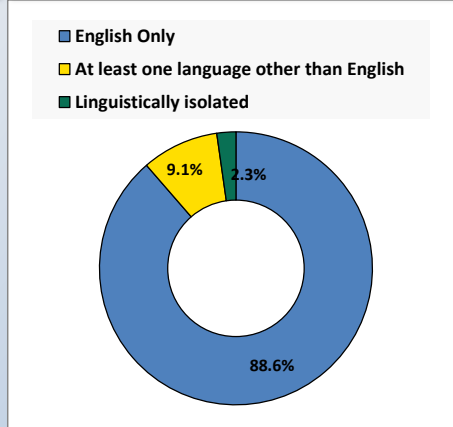
Age by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



Foreign Born, 2010



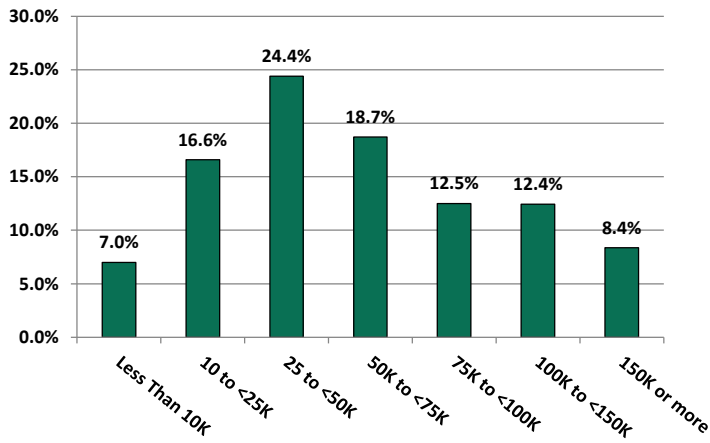
Household Language, 2010



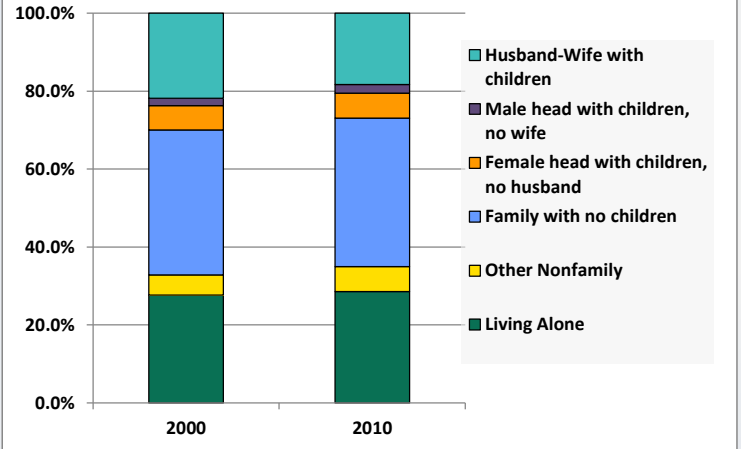
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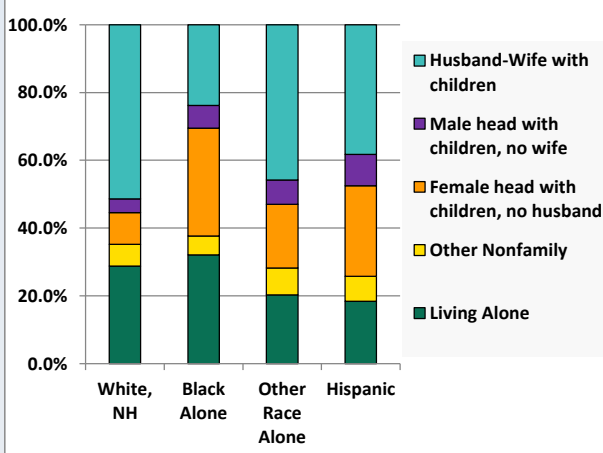
Household Income Distribution, 2008-2012



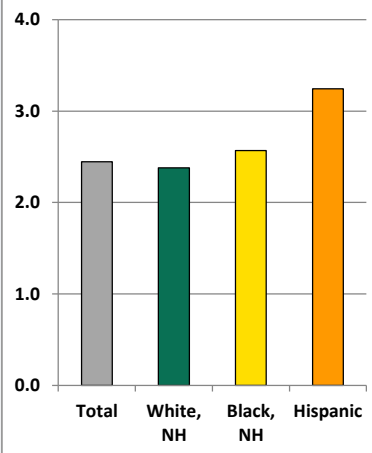
Household Type, 2000 and 2010



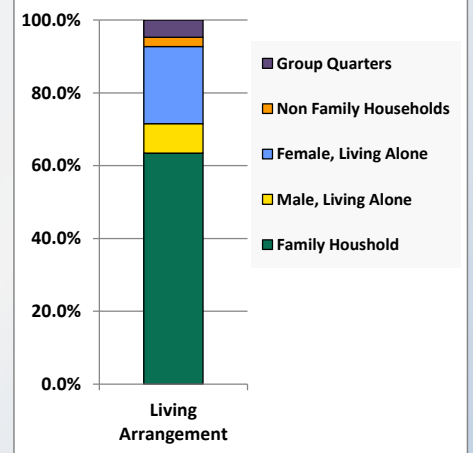
Household Type by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



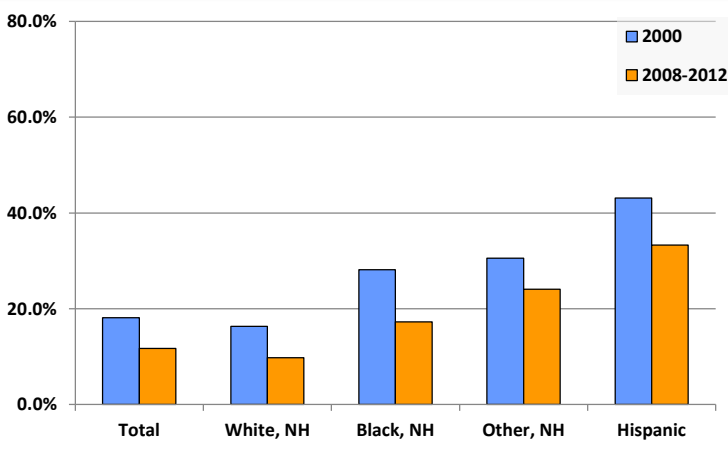
Average Household Size, 2010



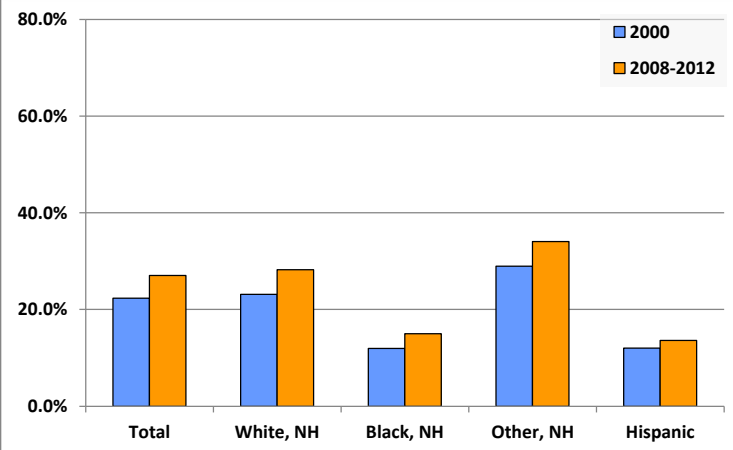
Living Arrangements 65+, 2008-2012



Percent of Adults that Did Not Complete High School



Percent of Adults Who Attained a Bachelor's Degree or Higher



# Reference Data

## Pennsylvania

	Total Population	White, Non-Hispanic	Black, Non-Hispanic	Other, Non-Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					Hispanic or Latino
					AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	
<b>A. Total Population</b>										
<b>2000 Total</b>	12,281,054	10,322,455	1,202,437	362,074	14,904	218,296	2,691	13,086	113,097	394,088
<b>2000 pct of Total</b>	100.0%	84.1%	9.8%	2.9%	0.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	3.2%
<b>2010 Total</b>	12,702,379	10,094,652	1,327,091	560,976	16,909	346,288	2,715	16,469	178,595	719,660
<b>2010 pct of Total</b>	100.0%	79.5%	10.4%	4.4%	0.1%	2.7%	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	5.7%
<b>B. Population by Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	3,270,584	2,565,117	408,972	131,792	4,253	63,788	823	7,150	55,778	164,703
20-64	7,091,305	5,995,674	671,598	210,193	9,408	143,295	1,639	5,426	50,425	213,840
65+	1,919,165	1,761,664	121,867	20,089	1,243	11,213	229	510	6,894	15,545
85+	237,567	221,641	12,809	1,830	111	744	41	54	880	1,287
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	3,179,390	2,266,189	416,019	206,846	4,338	93,942	724	7,775	100,067	290,336
20-64	7,563,682	6,064,158	780,392	319,986	10,833	227,852	1,811	8,137	71,353	399,146
65+	1,959,307	1,764,305	130,680	34,144	1,738	24,494	180	557	7,175	30,178
85+	305,676	283,986	16,436	2,721	186	1,586	20	53	876	2,533
<b>C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	26.6%	24.8%	34.0%	36.4%	28.5%	29.2%	30.6%	54.6%	49.3%	41.8%
20-64	57.7%	58.1%	55.9%	58.1%	63.1%	65.6%	60.9%	41.5%	44.6%	54.3%
65+	15.6%	17.1%	10.1%	5.5%	8.3%	5.1%	8.5%	3.9%	6.1%	3.9%
85+	1.9%	2.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	25.0%	22.4%	31.3%	36.9%	25.7%	27.1%	26.7%	47.2%	56.0%	40.3%
20-64	59.5%	60.1%	58.8%	57.0%	64.1%	65.8%	66.7%	49.4%	40.0%	55.5%
65+	15.4%	17.5%	9.8%	6.1%	10.3%	7.1%	6.6%	3.4%	4.0%	4.2%
85+	2.4%	2.8%	1.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>D. Racial and Ethnic Composition of Each Age Group</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	100.0%	78.4%	12.5%	4.0%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	5.0%
20-64	100.0%	84.5%	9.5%	3.0%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	3.0%
65+	100.0%	91.8%	6.4%	1.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%
85+	100.0%	93.3%	5.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	100.0%	71.3%	13.1%	6.5%	0.1%	3.0%	0.0%	0.2%	3.1%	9.1%
20-64	100.0%	80.2%	10.3%	4.2%	0.1%	3.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	5.3%
65+	100.0%	90.0%	6.7%	1.7%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.5%
85+	100.0%	92.9%	5.4%	0.9%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%
<b>E. Population Growth</b>										
<b>2000-2010, Change</b>										
0-19	-91,194	-298,928	7,047	75,054	85	30,154	-99	625	44,289	125,633
20-64	472,377	68,484	108,794	109,793	1,425	84,557	172	2,711	20,928	185,306
65+	40,142	2,641	8,813	14,055	495	13,281	-49	47	281	14,633
85+	68,109	62,345	3,627	891	75	842	-21	-1	-4	1,246
<b>Total</b>	<b>421,325</b>	<b>-227,803</b>	<b>124,654</b>	<b>198,902</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>127,992</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>65,498</b>	<b>325,572</b>
<b>2000-2010, Pct Change</b>										
0-19	-2.8%	-11.7%	1.7%	56.9%	2.0%	47.3%	-12.0%	8.7%	79.4%	76.3%
20-64	6.7%	1.1%	16.2%	52.2%	15.1%	59.0%	10.5%	50.0%	41.5%	86.7%
65+	2.1%	0.1%	7.2%	70.0%	39.8%	118.4%	-21.4%	9.2%	4.1%	94.1%
85+	28.7%	28.1%	28.3%	48.7%	67.6%	113.2%	-51.2%	-1.9%	-0.5%	96.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>54.9%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>58.6%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>25.9%</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>82.6%</b>

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012

Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014

# Reference Data

## Pennsylvania

	Total Population	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					Hispanic or Latino
					AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	
<b>F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010</b>										
0-5	877,769	598,511	114,480	69,681	1,099	28,332	206	2,515	37,529	95,097
6-10	762,907	544,117	96,186	51,933	1,029	23,643	176	1,944	25,141	70,671
11-13	470,562	342,299	60,140	27,945	635	12,739	90	1,122	13,359	40,178
14-18	870,081	636,617	118,616	45,786	1,267	22,328	180	1,840	20,171	69,062
19-32	2,302,285	1,708,923	280,070	134,275	3,209	90,972	749	4,083	35,262	179,017
33-45	2,084,900	1,629,702	225,201	100,434	3,102	74,180	542	2,399	20,211	129,563
46-64	3,374,568	2,870,178	301,718	96,778	4,830	69,600	592	2,009	19,747	105,894
65-84	1,653,631	1,480,319	114,244	31,423	1,552	22,908	160	504	6,299	27,645
85+	305,676	283,986	16,436	2,721	186	1,586	20	53	876	2,533
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,702,379</b>	<b>10,094,652</b>	<b>1,327,091</b>	<b>560,976</b>	<b>16,909</b>	<b>346,288</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>16,469</b>	<b>178,595</b>	<b>719,660</b>
<b>G. Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts, 2010</b>										
0-4	729,538	495,467	95,789	58,425	934	23,336	172	2,121	31,862	79,857
5-9	753,635	533,750	94,608	53,300	959	24,197	174	1,965	26,005	71,977
10-14	791,151	575,709	101,180	47,009	1,100	21,397	169	1,887	22,456	67,253
15-19	905,066	661,263	124,442	48,112	1,345	25,012	209	1,802	19,744	71,249
20-24	874,146	646,079	111,499	49,658	1,227	31,953	263	1,533	14,682	66,910
25-29	781,527	583,815	89,785	46,787	1,069	33,021	257	1,450	10,990	61,140
30-34	729,592	544,838	84,311	43,137	1,010	31,507	244	1,205	9,171	57,306
35-39	764,287	587,662	83,854	41,226	1,114	30,930	186	954	8,042	51,545
40-44	851,382	678,752	89,869	35,420	1,268	25,891	209	811	7,241	47,341
45-49	955,763	786,912	94,941	32,635	1,451	23,460	216	766	6,742	41,275
50-54	984,641	831,432	92,154	28,517	1,480	20,186	180	646	6,025	32,538
55-59	879,048	755,818	75,666	23,959	1,272	17,164	143	464	4,916	23,605
60-64	743,296	648,850	58,313	18,647	942	13,740	113	308	3,544	17,486
65-69	553,002	487,717	41,027	12,899	641	9,536	78	212	2,432	11,359
70-74	426,536	379,053	30,836	8,971	402	6,720	36	131	1,682	7,676
75-79	362,332	326,573	24,567	5,948	304	4,302	28	93	1,221	5,244
80-84	311,761	286,976	17,814	3,605	205	2,350	18	68	964	3,366
85-89	202,117	187,752	10,789	1,842	126	1,083	12	36	585	1,734
90-94	81,403	75,958	4,178	663	47	375	7	15	219	604
95-99	19,646	18,056	1,242	193	9	113	1	2	68	155
100+	2,510	2,220	227	23	4	15	0	0	4	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,702,379</b>	<b>10,094,652</b>	<b>1,327,091</b>	<b>560,976</b>	<b>16,909</b>	<b>346,288</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>16,469</b>	<b>178,595</b>	<b>719,660</b>

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012  
 Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014

# Reference Data

## Pennsylvania

### H. Income Distribution, 2008-2012

Range (in thousands)	Households	Pct of Total
<\$10K	347,445	7.0%
\$10K to <\$25K	823,023	16.6%
\$25K to <\$50K	1,210,701	24.4%
\$50K to <\$75K	928,256	18.7%
\$75K to <\$100K	619,468	12.5%
\$100K to <\$150K	616,082	12.4%
\$150K+	414,658	8.4%

### I. Household Type, 2010

Household Type	2000	2000pct	2010	2010pct
Total Households	4,777,003	100.0%	5,018,904	100.0%
Family Households	3,208,388	67.2%	3,261,307	65.0%
Husband-wife, no children w/children	1,043,071	21.8%	919,067	18.3%
Female head, no husband, w/ children	298,021	6.2%	324,578	6.5%
Male head, no wife, w/ children	89,716	1.9%	108,679	2.2%
Without children	1,777,580	37.2%	1,908,983	38.0%
Nonfamily households	1,568,615	32.8%	1,757,597	35.0%
Living alone	1,320,941	27.7%	1,433,415	28.6%
Other nonfamily	247,674	5.2%	324,182	6.5%

### J. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Household Type	White, NH	Black, NH	Other, NH	Hispanic
Total Households	4,176,743	498,966	255,601	195,546
Husband wife family	51.3%	23.8%	45.8%	38.3%
Family with male head, no wife	4.1%	6.7%	7.1%	9.2%
family with female head, no husband	9.3%	31.8%	18.7%	26.7%
Living alone	28.8%	32.1%	20.3%	18.4%
Other nonfamily	6.4%	5.6%	8.0%	7.4%

### K. Poverty, 2008-2012

Families	Poverty	PA
All families	9.1%	9.1%
Families w/ related children	15.3%	15.3%
Female householder, no husband present	28.8%	28.8%
Female householder, no husband present, w/ related children	39.2%	39.2%
All people	13.1%	13.1%
Under 18 years	18.4%	18.4%
18 to 64 years	12.3%	12.3%
65 years and over	8.4%	8.4%

### L. Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Education Level	White, NH	Black	Other	Hispanic	Total
Population 25 years and over	7,183,463	823,441	448,253	364,870	8,658,872
Less than high school	9.8%	17.2%	24%	33.3%	11.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38.2%	38.3%	23%	31.6%	37.2%
Some college or associates degree	23.8%	29.5%	19%	21.5%	24.0%
Bachelors degree or higher	28.3%	15.0%	34%	13.6%	27.0%

### M. Occupation, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	5,930,125	100.0%
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,129,633	35.9%
Service occupations	1,017,441	17.2%
Sales and office occupations	1,468,892	24.8%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	24,029	0.4%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	481,968	8.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	808,162	13.6%

### N. Class of Worker, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	5,930,125	100.0%
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee	4,070,878	68.6%
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee	676,006	11.4%
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business	167,830	2.8%
Government workers	685,685	11.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	321,277	5.4%
Unpaid family workers in family business	8,449	0.1%